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## CONSTRUCTION LABOUR CONSTANTS

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To carry out a survey of tendering processes

among quantum of time which it takes a

workman or group of contractors in ten

organized building sites in the workmen to

produce a good quality product under an

south east states of Nigeria; International

Journal of Scientific Research in Science,

Engineering and Technology (ijsrset.com)

145 To evolve appropriate labour constants

for building ii., DownloadLabour constants in

construction pdf. This tool is a WYSIWYG

tool by just pointing and clicking to change

theme icons. there s more Then holding,

construction labor is a vital component of a

construction project. A building is a very

complex product, made up of many different

systems, such as the structural system,

exterior enclosure system, and HVAC

system., And so some attempt at estimating

and reconciling labour time and costs is

needed. Labour constants are a guide of

productivity and may be expressed as a

quantity of: Hours per unit (or minutes or

days per unit); or; Units per hour (or units per

minute or day)., For labour, the unit rate

requires the provision of a labour constant

which when multiplied by the appropriate

hourly rate supplies the cost of labour for the

item. The determination of labour constants

is one of the major functions of estimating,

and should be obtained from reliable sources

such as work study., Â· labour constants for

a variety of trades to assist experienced

estimators involved in the pricing of

construction work Â· detailed examples

under each trade for the newcomer to

estimating, demonstrating how the labour

constants are used to build up a final rate for

a task, Labor Requirement for Various

Construction Works. The cost of construction

project highly depends on the requirements

of labor for various activities during

construction. There are direct and indirect

costs associated with the labor. They are the

salary of labors, their accommodation, food,

insurance cost etc., Labour Output Constant

in construction field. Explore. Explore Scribd

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OUTPUT CONSTANTS FOR BUILDING  
WORK PART I NORTH ZONE (Incorporating

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